

M.Sc.(Chem.) Semester - 3 (CBCS) Examination
OCT/NOV-2025 (AS PER SYLLABUS YEAR JUNE-2019)
Separation Techniques (Core(New))

Time: 2:30 Hours**Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figures to the right indicate marks.

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- Q.1 (A) Answer the following question (04)**
(1) Briefly distinguish between normal phase and reverse phase chromatography.
(2) Define: (a) elution (b) mobile phase
- Q.1 (B) Answer any two questions out of three. (10)**
(1) Explain adsorption and partition with figure.
(2) Briefly elucidate eddy diffusion and longitudinal diffusion.
(3) Discuss general characteristics of mobile phase and stationary phase in chromatography.
- Q.2 (A) Answer the following question (04)**
(1) Define R_f and give its equation.
(2) List out the factors that affects the separation of components in paper and thin layer chromatography.
- Q.2 (B) Answer any two questions out of three. (10)**
(1) Explain various visualization techniques used in paper or thin layer chromatography
(2) Write a note on circular paper chromatography.
(3) Explain preparation and activation of traditional TLC plate.
- Q.3 (A) Answer the following question (04)**
(1) What is Relative Retention Time (RRT)? explain with example.
(2) Write characteristics of GC carrier gases.
- Q.3 (B) Answer any two questions out of three (10)**
(1) Draw schematic diagram of GC, list its major parts and explain any one in detail.
(2) Write a note on Thermal conductivity detector (TCD).
(3) Describe the role of Headspace in Headspace Gas Chromatography.
- Q.4 (A) Answer the following question (04)**
(1) Explain types HPLC systems.
- Q.4 (B) Answer any two questions out of three. (10)**
(1) Differentiate gas chromatography and liquid chromatography.
(2) Explain UV-VIZ detector with diagram.
(3) Draw labelled diagram of HPLC and introduce each major parts in brief
- Q.5 (A) Answer the following question (04)**
(1) Briefly explain the following (i) Percolation (ii) Maceration
- Q.5 (B) Answer any two questions out of three. (10)**
(1) Give an account of super critical fluid extraction.
(2) Write a note on soxhlet extraction.
(3) Name few non-conventional extraction methods, explain any one in detail.
